Passover, Day 2, Haftarah

II Kings 23:1-9

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At the king's summons, all the elders of Judah and Jerusalem assembled before him. The king went up to the House of the LORD, together with all the men of Judah and all the inhabitants of Jerusalem, and the priests and prophets—all the people, young and old. And he read to them the entire text of the covenant scroll which had been found in the House of the LORD. The king stood by the pillar and solemnized the covenant before the LORD: that they would follow the LORD and observe His commandments, His injunctions, and His laws with all their heart and soul; that they would fulfill all

מלכים ב כ"ג:א"-ט" ויִּשְׁלַח הַמֶּלֶךְ וַיַּאַסְפְוּ אֵלְיו בַּל־זִקנֵי יִהוּדָה וִירוּשַׁלֵם: וַיַּעַל הַמֵּלֵךְ בֵּית־יִהֹוָה וְכָל־אֵישׁ יָהוּדָה וְכַל־יִּשְבֵּי יִרוּשַׁלַם אָתוֹ וָהַכְּהַנִים וְהַנִּבִיאִים וְכָל־הָעָם לְמִקְּטְוֹ וְעַד־גָּדָוֹל וַיִּקְרָא בִאָּזִנֵיהֵם אָת־כַּל־דָּבְרֵי מֵפֶר הַבִּּלִית הַנְּמְצֵא בַּבֵית יָהֹוַה: וַיִּצַמְד הַמֵּלֶך עַל־הְעַמִּוּד וַיִּכְרָת אַת־הַבָּרֵית | לְפָנֵי יָהֹוָה לַלֶּכֶת אַחַר יִהֹנָה וִלְשִׁמֹר מִצִּוֹתְיו וָאָת־עַדְוֹתֵיו וָאָת־חָקֹתִיוֹ בְּכַל־לֵב וּבְכַל־נָּפָשׁ לְהַלְּים אַת־דָּבְרֵי הַבְּרֵית הַוֹּאת הַכְּתָבֵים עַל־הַסֵּפֵר הַוָּה וַיַּעַמִּד כַּל־הַעָם בַּבְּרֵית:

the terms of this covenant as inscribed upon the scroll. And all the people entered into the covenant.

Then the king ordered the high priest Hilkiah, the priests of the second rank, and the guards of the threshold to bring out of the Temple of the LORD all the objects made for Baal and Asherah and all the host of heaven. He burned them outside Jerusalem in the fields of Kidron, and he removed the ashes to Bethel.

He suppressed the idolatrous priests whom the kings of Judah had appointed to make offerings at the shrines in the towns of Judah and in the environs of Jerusalem, and those who made offerings to Baal, to the sun and moon and constellations—all the host of heaven.

He brought out the [image of]
Asherah from the House of the
LORD to the Kidron Valley outside

וִיצַו הַפֶּּלֶךּ אֶת־חִלְקּיֶּהוּ הַכּּהֵׁן
הַגְּלְוֹל וְאֶת־כּּהְנֵי הַפִּשְׁנֶה
וְאֶת־שׁמְרֵי הַפַּף לְהוֹצִיא מֵהִיכֵל
יְהֹלְה אֵת כְּל־הַכֵּלִים הְעֲשׁוּיִם
לַבְּעַל וְלָאֲשׁלְה וּלְכָל צְבָא
הַשִּׁמְיִם וַיִּשְׂרְפֵּם מִחְוּץ לִירוּשְׁלַה בְּשַׁדְמְוֹת קִדְלוֹן וְנְשָׂא אֶת־עֲפְּרֶם בֵּית־אֵל:

וְהִשְׁבִּית אֶת־הַכְּמְרִים אֲשֶׁר נְתְנוּ מַלְכֵי יְהוּלְה וַיְקַמֵּר בַּבְּמוֹת בְּעֲרֵי יְהוּלְה וּמְסִבֵּי יְרִוּשְׁלֻם וְאֶת־הַמְקַמְּרִים לַבַּעל לַשֶּׁמֶש וְלַיָּרֵת וְלַמַּזְּלוֹת וּלְכָל צְבָא השׁמים:

וַיּצֵא אֶת־הָאֲשׁרָה מָבֵּית יְהֹוָה מִחְוּץ לִירְוּשְׁלַהַ אֶל־נַחַל מִדְרוֹן וַיִּשְׁרָף אֹתָה בְּנַחַל מִדְרָוֹן וַיְּדֶק לְעָפֶר וַיִּשְׁלֵךְ אֶת־עֲפָרָה עַל־קֶבֶר בְּנֵי הָעֲם:

וַיָּתֹץ אֶת־בָּתֵּי הַקְּדֵשִּׁים אֲשֶׁר בְּבֵית יְהֹוֶה אֲשֶׁר הַנְּשִׁים אֹרְגִוֹת Jerusalem, and burned it in the Kidron Valley; he beat it to dust and scattered its dust over the burial ground of the common people.

He tore down the cubicles of the male prostitutes in the House of the LORD, at the place where the women wove coverings for Asherah.

He brought all the priests from the towns of Judah [to Jerusalem] and defiled the shrines where the priests had been making offerings—from Geba to Beer-sheba. He also demolished the shrines of the gates, which were at the entrance of the gate of Joshua, the city prefect—which were on a person's left [as he entered] the city gate.

The priests of the shrines, however, did not ascend the altar of the LORD in Jerusalem, but they ate unleavened bread along with their kinsmen.

יְשֶׁם בְּתָּים לְאֲשׁרֶה: וַיְּבֵא אֶת־כְּלֹ־הַכְּּהְנִים מֵעְרֵי יְהוּדְּה וַיְטַמֵּא אֶת־הַבְּמֹוֹת אֲשֶׁר קִּפְרְוּ־שְׁמְּה הַכְּּהְהִים מְגָּבַע עַד־בְּאֵר שֲׁבַע וְנְתֵּץ אֶת־בְּמְוֹת הַשְׁעְרִים אֲשֶׁר־פֶּתַח שֻׁעַר יְהוּשֻׁעַׂ שַׂר־הְעִיר אֲשֶׁר־עַל־שְׂמְאוֹל אֻישׁ בְּשַׁעַר הָעִיר:

> אַד לָא יַעֲלוּ כּּהֲגֵי הַבְּמׄוֹת אֶל־מִזְבָּח יְהֹוֶה בִּירְוּשֶׁלֶם כֶּי אִם־אָכְלִוּ מַאָוֹת בְּתִוֹךְ אֲחֵיהֶם:

II Kings 23:21-25

The king commanded all the people, "Offer the passover sacrifice to the LORD your God as prescribed in this scroll of the covenant."

Now the passover sacrifice had not been offered in that manner in the days of the chieftains who ruled Israel, or during the days of the kings of Israel and the kings of Judah.

Only in the eighteenth year of

King Josiah was such a passover sacrifice offered in that manner to the LORD in Jerusalem.

Josiah also did away with the necromancers and the mediums, the idols and the fetishes—all the detestable things that were to be seen in the land of Judah and Jerusalem. Thus he fulfilled the terms of the Teaching recorded in

the scroll that the priest Hilkiah

מלכים ב כ"ג:כ"א-כ"ה

וִיְצַוּ הַפֶּּלֶךְּ אֶת־כְּל־הָעָם לֵאמֹר עֲשִׂוּ פֶּׁסַח לַיהֹוֶה אֱלֹהֵיכֶם כַּכְּתֿוּב עַל סֵפֵר הַבִּרֵית הַוֵּה:

בִּי לָא גַעֲשָׁה בַּפֶּסַח הַזֶּה מִימֵי הַשִּׁפְטִים אֲשֶׁר שָׁפְטִוּ אֶת־יִשְׂרָאֵל וְכֹל יְמֵי מַלְבֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל וּמַלְבֵי יָהוּדָה:

כִּי אִם־בִּשְׁמֹנֶה עֶשְׂרֵה שְׁבְּה לַמֶּלֶףיֹאשִׁיְהוּ נַעֲשְׂה הַפֶּּסַח הַזֶּה לִיהֹוֶהבִּירוּשַׁלֵם:

וְגַם אֶת־הָאֹבְוֹת וְאֶת־הַיִּדְעֹנִים וְאֶת־הַּהְּרָפִּים וְאֶת־הַגּלֻּלִים וְאֵת כְּל־הַשִּׁקְצִים אֲשֶׁר נִרְאוֹ בְּאֶרֵץ יְהוּדְהֹ וּבִירְוּשְׁלַם בִּעֵר יְאֹשִיְהוּ לְמַעו הְקִים אֶת־דִּבְרֵי הַתּוֹרְהֹ הַכְּתֻבִים עַל־הַפַּפֶר אֲשֶׁר מְצֶא הַלְקִיְהוּ הַכֹּהֵן בֵּית יְהֹוְה: וְכְמֵּהוּ לֹא־הְיָה לְפְנִיו מֶּלֶךְ וְבְמַהוּ לֹא־הְיָה לְפְנִיו מֶּלֶךְ had found in the House of the LORD.

There was no king like him before who turned back to the LORD with all his heart and soul and might, in full accord with the Teaching of Moses; nor did any like him arise after him.

וּבְכָל־נַפְּשׁוֹ וּבְכָל־מְאֹדׁו כְּכָל תּוֹרַת מֹשֶׁה וְאַחֲרָיו לֹא־קָם כְּמְהוּ: