

Passover, Day 8, Torah

Deuteronomy 15:19-16:17

(19) You shall consecrate to your God יהוה all male firstlings that are born in your herd and in your flock: you must not work your firstling ox or shear your firstling sheep. (20) You and your household shall eat it annually before your God יהוה in the place that יהוה will choose. (21) But if it has a defect, lameness or blindness, any serious defect, you shall not sacrifice it to your God (22) Eat it in your settlements, the impure among you no less than the pure, just like the gazelle and the deer. (23) Only you must not partake of its blood; you shall pour it out on the ground like water. (1) Observe the month of Abib and offer a passover sacrifice to your God יהוה, for it was in the month of Abib, at night, that your

דברים ט"ו:ט-ט"ז:י"ז

(יט) כָּל־הַבְּכוֹר אֲשֶׁר יוֹלֵד בַּבְּקָרָה
וּבְצֹאֲנֶה הַזָּכָר תִּקְדָּישׁ לַיהוָה
אֱלֹהֶיךָ לֹא תַעֲבֹד בַּבְּכֹר שׁוֹרָה
וְלֹא תִגַּז בְּכוֹר צֹאֲנֶה: (כ) לִפְנֵי
יְהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ תֹאכְלֶנּוּ שָׁנָה בְּשָׁנָה
בַּמָּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר־יִבְחַר יְהוָה אֶתְּךָ
וּבִיתְךָ: (כא) וְכִי־יִהְיֶה בּוֹ מוֹם פֶּסַח
אוֹ עוֹר כֹּל מוֹם רָע לֹא תִזְבְּחֶנּוּ
לַיהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ: (כב) בְּשַׁעֲרֶיךָ
תֹאכְלֶנּוּ הַטָּמֵא וְהַטָּהוֹר יַחְדָּו
כַּצִּבִי וְכַאֲיִל: (כג) רַק אֶת־דָּמּוֹ לֹא
תֹאכַל עַל־הָאָרֶץ תִּשְׁפֹּכֶנּוּ כַּמַּיִם:
{פ} (א) שָׁמֹר אֶת־חֹדֶשׁ הָאָבִיב
וַעֲשִׂיתָ פֶסַח לַיהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ כִּי
בְחֹדֶשׁ הָאָבִיב הוֹצִיאָךָ יְהוָה
אֱלֹהֶיךָ מִמִּצְרָיִם לַיְלָה: (ב) וּזְבַחְתָּ
פֶסַח לַיהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ צֵאן וּבָקָר

God יהוה freed you from Egypt. (2) You shall slaughter the passover sacrifice for your God יהוה, from the flock and the herd, in the place where יהוה will choose to establish the divine name. (3) You shall not eat anything leavened with it; for seven days thereafter you shall eat unleavened bread, bread of distress—for you departed from the land of Egypt hurriedly—so that you may remember the day of your departure from the land of Egypt as long as you live. (4) For seven days no leaven shall be found with you in all your territory, and none of the flesh of what you slaughter on the evening of the first day shall be left until morning. (5) You are not permitted to slaughter the passover sacrifice in any of the settlements that your God יהוה is giving you; (6) but at the place where your God יהוה will choose to establish the divine name, there alone shall you slaughter the passover sacrifice, in

בַּמָּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר־יִבְחַר יְהוָה לְשֹׁכֵן
שְׁמוֹ שָׁם: (ג) לֹא־תֹאכַל עָלָיו חֶמֶץ
שִׁבְעַת יָמִים תֹּאכַל־עָלָיו מִצֹּת
לֶחֶם עֲנִי כִּי בְּחִפְזוֹן יֵצְאֶת מֵאֶרֶץ
מִצְרַיִם לִמְעַן תִּזְכֹּר אֶת־יוֹם צֵאתְךָ
מֵאֶרֶץ מִצְרַיִם כֹּל יְמֵי חַיֶּיךָ: (ד)
וְלֹא־יֵרָאֶה לְךָ שָׂאֵר בְּכָל־גְּבֻלְךָ
שִׁבְעַת יָמִים וְלֹא־יִלִּין מִן־הַבֶּשֶׂר
אֲשֶׁר תִּזְבַּח בָּעֶרֶב בַּיּוֹם הָרִאשׁוֹן
לְבִקֵּר: (ה) לֹא תוּכַל לִזְבַּח
אֶת־הַפֶּסַח בְּאַחַד שְׁעָרֶיךָ
אֲשֶׁר־יְהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ נָתַן לְךָ: (ו) כִּי
אִם־אֶל־הַמָּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר־יִבְחַר יְהוָה
אֱלֹהֶיךָ לְשֹׁכֵן שְׁמוֹ שָׁם תִּזְבַּח
אֶת־הַפֶּסַח בָּעֶרֶב כְּבוֹא הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ
מוֹעֵד צֵאתְךָ מִמִּצְרַיִם: (ז) וּבִשְׁלֵת
וְאָכַלְתָּ בַּמָּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר יִבְחַר יְהוָה
אֱלֹהֶיךָ בּוֹ וּפָנִיתָ בְּבִקֵּר וְהִלַּכְתָּ
לֹא־הֲלִיךְ: (ח) שֵׁשֶׁת יָמִים תֹּאכַל
מִצֹּת וּבַיּוֹם הַשְּׁבִיעִי עֲצַרְתָּ לַיהוָה
אֱלֹהֶיךָ לֹא תַעֲשֶׂה מְלָאכָה: {ס}

the evening, at sundown, the time of day when you departed from Egypt. (7) You shall cook and eat it at the place that your God יהוה will choose; and in the morning you may start back on your journey home. (8) After eating unleavened bread six days, you shall hold a solemn gathering for your God יהוה on the seventh day: you shall do no work. (9) You shall count off seven weeks; start to count the seven weeks when the sickle is first put to the standing grain. (10) Then you shall observe the Feast of Weeks for your God יהוה, offering your freewill contribution according as your God יהוה has blessed you. (11) You shall rejoice before your God יהוה with your son and daughter, your male and female slave, the [family of the] Levite in your communities, and the stranger, the fatherless, and the widow in your midst, at the place where your God יהוה will choose to establish the

(ט) שְׁבִיעָה שְׁבַעַת תִּסְפְּרֶלָּךְ
מִהַחֲלֵ חֶרְמֵל בְּקִמָּה תִחַל לְסֹפֵר
שְׁבִיעָה שְׁבַעַת: (י) וְעָשִׂיתָ חֵג
שְׁבַעַת לַיהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ מִסֹּת נִדְבַת
יְדֶךָ אֲשֶׁר תִּתֵּן כַּאֲשֶׁר יְבָרְכֶךָ יְהוָה
אֱלֹהֶיךָ: (יא) וְשִׂמְחֶתָּ לִפְנֵי יְהוָה
אֱלֹהֶיךָ אֶתֶּה וּבִנְךָ וּבִתְּךָ וְעַבְדְּךָ
וְאִמְתְּךָ וְהַלְוִי אֲשֶׁר בְּשַׁעְרֶיךָ וְהַגֵּר
וְהַיִּתּוֹם וְהָאֶלְמָנָה אֲשֶׁר בְּקִרְבְּךָ
בַּמָּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר יִבְחַר יְהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ
לְשֹׁכֵן שָׁמוֹ שָׁם: (יב) וְזָכַרְתָּ
כִּי־עָבַד הָיִיתָ בְּמִצְרַיִם וְשִׂמְרַתָּ
וְעָשִׂיתָ אֶת־הַחֻקִּים הָאֵלֶּה: (כ)
(יג) חֵג הַסֹּכֶת תַּעֲשֶׂה לְךָ שְׁבַעַת
יָמִים בְּאֶסְפָּךְ מִגִּרְנֶךָ וּמִיִּקְבֶּךָ: (יד)
וְשִׂמְחֶתָּ בַחֲגֹךָ אֶתֶּה וּבִנְךָ וּבִתְּךָ
וְעַבְדְּךָ וְאִמְתְּךָ וְהַלְוִי וְהַגֵּר וְהַיִּתּוֹם
וְהָאֶלְמָנָה אֲשֶׁר בְּשַׁעְרֶיךָ: (טו)
שְׁבַעַת יָמִים תַּחֲג לַיהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ
בַּמָּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר־יִבְחַר יְהוָה כִּי
יְבָרְכֶךָ יְהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ בְּכֹל תְּבוּאָתְךָ

divine name. (12) Bear in mind that you were slaves in Egypt, and take care to obey these laws. (13) After the ingathering from your threshing floor and your vat, you shall hold the Feast of Booths for seven days.

(14) You shall rejoice in your festival, with your son and daughter, your male and female slave, the [family of the] Levite, the stranger, the fatherless, and the widow in your communities. (15)

You shall hold a festival for your God יהוה seven days, in the place that יהוה will choose; for your God יהוה will bless all your crops and all your undertakings, and you shall have nothing but joy. (16) Three times a year—on the Feast of Unleavened Bread, on the Feast of Weeks, and on the Feast of Booths—all your males shall appear before your God יהוה in the place that [God] will choose. They shall not appear before יהוה empty-handed, (17) but each with his own gift,

וּבְכָל מַעֲשֵׂה יְדֶיךָ וְהָיִיתָ אִתָּךְ
שָׂמַח: (טז) שְׁלוֹשׁ פְּעָמִים | בַּשָּׁנָה
יֵרָאֶה כָּל־זְכוּרָךְ אֶת־פָּנָי | יְהוָה
אֱלֹהֶיךָ בַּמָּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר יִבְחַר בְּחַג
הַמִּצּוֹת וּבְחַג הַשְּׁבֻעוֹת וּבְחַג
הַסִּכּוֹת וְלֹא יֵרָאֶה אֶת־פָּנָי יְהוָה
רִיקָם: (יז) אִישׁ כַּמְתֵּנֶת יָדוֹ
כְּבִרְכַת יְהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ אֲשֶׁר
נָתַן־לְךָ: {ס}

according to the blessing that your
God יהוה has bestowed upon you.

Numbers 28:19-25

(19) You shall present an offering by fire, a burnt offering, to יהוה: two bulls of the herd, one ram, and seven yearling lambs—see that they are without blemish. (20) The meal offering with them shall be of choice flour with oil mixed in: prepare three-tenths of a measure for a bull, two-tenths for a ram; (21) and for each of the seven lambs prepare one-tenth of a measure. (22) And there shall be one goat for a sin offering, to make expiation in your behalf. (23) You shall present these in addition to the morning portion of the regular burnt offering. (24) You shall offer the like daily for seven days as food, an offering by fire of pleasing odor to יהוה; they shall be offered, with their libations, in addition to the regular

במדבר כ"ח:י"ט-כ"ה

(יט) וְהִקְרַבְתֶּם אֲשֶׁה עֹלָה לַיהוָה
פָּרִים בְּנֵי־בָקָר שְׁנַיִם וְאֵיל אֶחָד
וְשִׁבְעָה כִבְשִׂים בְּנֵי שָׁנָה תְּמִימִם
יְהִיו לָכֶם: (כ) וּמִנְחָתָם סֹלֶת
בְּלוּלָה בַשֶּׁמֶן שְׁלֵשָׁה עֶשְׂרֹנִים
לְפָר וּשְׁנַיִם עֶשְׂרֹנִים לְאֵיל תַּעֲשׂוּ:
(כא) עֶשְׂרֹן עֶשְׂרֹן תַּעֲשֶׂה לְכֶבֶשׂ
הָאֶחָד לְשִׁבְעַת הַכִּבְשִׂים: (כב)
וּשְׁעִיר חַטָּאת אֶחָד לְכֹפֵר עֲלֵיכֶם:
(כג) מִלְּבַד עֹלֹת הַבָּקָר אֲשֶׁר
לְעֹלֹת הַתְּמִיד תַּעֲשׂוּ אֶת־אֵלֶּה:
(כד) כֹּאֵלֶּה תַּעֲשׂוּ לַיּוֹם שִׁבְעַת
יָמִים לֶחֶם אֲשֶׁה רִיחַ־נִיחֹחַ לַיהוָה
עַל־עוֹלֹת הַתְּמִיד יַעֲשֶׂה וְנִסְכּוֹ:
(כה) וּבַיּוֹם הַשְּׁבִיעִי מִקְרָא־קֹדֶשׁ
יְהִיֶּה לָכֶם כָּל־מִלְּאכָת עֲבֹדָה לֹא
תַעֲשׂוּ: {ס}

burnt offering. (25) And the seventh day shall be a sacred occasion for you: you shall not work at your occupations.