## Balak, Torah

## Numbers 22:39-25:9

(39) Balaam went with Balak and they came to Kiriath-huzoth. (40) Balak sacrificed oxen and sheep, and had them served to Balaam and the dignitaries with him. (41) In the morning Balak took Balaam up to Bamoth-baal. From there he could see a portion of the people. (1) Balaam said to Balak, "Build me seven altars here and have seven bulls and seven rams ready here for me." (2) Balak did as Balaam directed; and Balak and Balaam offered up a bull and a ram on each altar. (3) Then Balaam said to Balak, "Stay here beside your offerings while I am gone. Perhaps יהוה will grant me a manifestation, and whatever is revealed to me I will tell you." And he went off alone. (4) God became manifest to

במדבר כ"ב:ל"ט-כ"ה:ט" לט) וַיֵּלֵדְ בִּלְעָם עִם־בָּלֵק וַיָּבְאוּ קַרְיַת חֻצְוֹת: (מ) וַיִּזְבַח בְּלֶק בְּקָר וָצָאן וַיִשַׁלֵּח לְבִלְעָׁם וִלַשָּׂרִים אַשֶׁר אָתִּוֹ: (מא) וַיָהֶי בַבּּקָר וַיַּקַח בַּלַלְ אָת־בִּלְעַׁם וַיַּעֲלֵהוּ בַּמִוֹת בַעַל וַיַּרָא מִשֵּׁם קצֵה הַעָם: (א) וַיָּאמֵר בִּלְעָם אֵל־בָּלֶק בִּנֵה־לֵי בָוֶה שִׁבְעָה מִוְבְּחָת וְהָכֵן לִּי בְּוֶה (ב) שִׁרְעָה פָּרֶים וְשִׁרְעָה אֵילִים: וַיַעשׁ בָּלָק כַאַשֵּר דְבֵּר בִּלְעָם וַיַּעַל בָּלָק וּבִלְעֲם פָּר וָאַיִל בַּמִּזְבֵּחַ: (ג) וַיּאמֵר בִּלְעָׁם לְבָלָק ָהָתִיַצֵב על־עֹלָתֶד וְאֵלְכָה אוּלֵי יָקַרָה יהוה לְקַרָאתִׁי וּדְבַר מַה־יַּראָנִי וִהְגַּדְתִּי לֵךְ וַיֵּלֵךְ שֵׁפִי: רז) וַיָּקָר אֱלֹהָים אֶל־בִּלְעָם וַיְּאׁמֶר) אַלִיו אֵת־שִׁבִעַת הַמִּזְבִּחֹת עַלַּכְתִּי

Balaam, who stated, "I have set up the seven altars and offered up a bull and a ram on each altar." (5) And יהוה put a word in Balaam's mouth and said, "Return to Balak and speak thus." (6) So he returned to him and found him standing beside his offerings, and all the Moabite dignitaries with him. (7) He took up his theme, and said: From Aram has Balak brought me, Moab's king from the hills of the East: Come, curse me Jacob, Come, tell Israel's doom! (8) How can I damn whom God has not damned, How doom when יהוה has not doomed? (9) As I see them from the mountain tops, Gaze on them from the heights, There is a people that dwells apart, Not reckoned among the nations, (10) Who can count the dust of Jacob, Number the dust-cloud of Israel? May I die the death of the upright, May my fate be like theirs! (11) Then Balak said to Balaam, "What

וַאָעַל פָּר וַאַיִל בַּמִּזְבֵּחַ: (ה) וַיָּשֵׂם יהוה דָבֶר בִּפִי בִלְעָם וַיֵּאֹמֵר שִׁוּב אַל־בַּלֵק וֹכָה תִדַבֵּר: (ו) וַיַּשָׁב אַלִיו וָהְגֵּה נִצֵּב עַל־עֹלַתְוֹ הְוּא וְכַל־שַׂרֵי מוֹאָב: (ז) וַיִּשֵׂא מִשַּׁלְוֹ וַיֹּאמֶר מִן־אֲבֶרם יַנְחֶנִי בַלֵק מֱלֵדְ־מוֹאָב מֱהַרְרֵי־לֵּדֵם לְכָה אַרָה־לֵי יַעַקְב וּלְכֵה זעָמָה יִשַּׂרָאֵל: (ח) מַה אֵלֶּב לֹא קַבְּה אָל וּמֶה אָזִעם לְא זָעַם יהוה: (ט) בּי־מֶרָאשׁ צָרִים אֵרְאֵנוּ וּמִגְבַעוֹת אַשוּרֵנוּ הָן־עַם לְבַדֵד יִשְׁכֿן וּבַגוֹיֵם לָא יִתְחַשֵּב: (י) מֵי מַנָה עַפַּר יַעַלְב וּמִסְפֵּר אֵת־רְבַע יִשְׂרָאֵל תַּמָת נַפָּשָׁי מִוֹת יִשַׁרִים וּתָהֵי אַחַרִיתֵי כָּמְהוּ: (יא) וַיָּאמֶר בָּלָק' אַל־בִּלְעַׂם מֵה עַשִּׂיתַ לֵי לַלָּב אֹיְבַי לְקַחְתִּיךּ וְהִגֵּה בֵּרַכְתָּ בָרֵך: (יב) וַיַּעַן וַיֹּאמֶר הַלֹא אָת אֲשֶׁר יַשֵּׁים יהוה בִּפִּי אֹתְוֹ אֵשְׁמְר לָדַבֵּר: (יג) וַיּאֹמֶר אֱלָיו בַּלַק (לך)

have you done to me? Here I brought you to damn my enemies, and instead you have blessed them!" (12) He replied, "I can only repeat faithfully what יהוה puts in my mouth." (13) Then Balak said to him, "Come with me to another place from which you can see them —you will see only a portion of them; you will not see all of them —and damn them for me from there." (14) With that, he took him to Sedehzophim, on the summit of Pisgah. He built seven altars and offered a bull and a ram on each altar. (15) And [Balaam] said to Balak, "Stay here beside your offerings, while I seek a manifestation yonder." (16) יהוה became manifest to Balaam and put a word in his mouth, saying, "Return to Balak and speak thus." (17) He went to him and found him standing beside his offerings, and the Moabite dignitaries with him. Balak asked him, "What did

[לְכַה־]נַּא אָתִׁי אֵל־מַקוֹם אַחֵר אַשֶר תִּרָאֵנוּ מִשַּׁם אָפָס קצָהוּ תָרְאֶה וְכַלְּוֹ לָא תִרְאֵה וְקַבְנוֹ־לֵי מִשַׁם: (יד) וַיִּקְחֵהוּ שְׁדֵה צֹפִים אַל־רָאשׁ הַפָּסְגָה וַיְּבֶן שִׁבְעַה מִזְבָּחֹת וַיַּעַל פַּר וַאַיִל בַּמִּזְבֵּחַ: (טו) וַיּאֹמֵר אֵל־בָּלָק הִתִיצֵּב כְּה עַל־עֹלָתָדְ וְאָנֹכִי אָקָרֵה כְּה: (טז) וַיַּקֵר יהוה אֱל־בִּלְעַׁם וַיַּשֵׂם דַּבֵּר בַּפֵּיו וַיָּאמֶר שִׁוּב אֱל־בַּלֵק וְכָה תַדַבֵּר: (יז) וַיַּבִאׁ אֵלַיו וְהָנָּוֹ נִצְבֹ עַל־עִלַתוֹ וְשַׂרֵי מוֹאָב אָתוֹ וַיָּאֹמֶר לוֹ בַּלָק מַה־דָבֵּר יהוה: (יח) וַיִּשֵׂא מְשַׁלִוֹ וַיּאמֶר קוּם בַּלַק וְשָׁמַע הַאָזֵינָה עַדֵי בִּנְוֹ צִפְּר: (יט) לְא אָישׁ אֵל וַיכַלָּב וּבֵן־אָדָם וִיִתְנַחָם הַהָּוּא אַמַר וְלָא יַעֲשֶּׁה וְדָבֵּר וְלָא יִקִימֵנָה: (כ) הָנֵה בָרֵך לָקַחָתִּי וֹבֶרֶךְ וַלְּא אֲשִׁיבֵנָה: (כא) לא־הָבֵּיט אָוֵן בִּיַעַקֿב וִלא־רָאָה עַמֵל בִּישָׁרָאֵל יהוה אֱלֹהַיוֹ עִמֹוֹ

יהוה say?" (18) And he took up his theme, and said: Up, Balak, attend, Give ear unto me, son of Zippor! (19) God is not human to be capricious, Or mortal to have a change of heart. Would [God] speak and not act, Promise and not fulfill? (20) My message was to bless: When [God] blesses, I cannot reverse it. (21) No harm is in sight for Jacob, No woe in view for Israel. Their God יהוה is with them, And their King's acclaim in their midst. (22) God who freed them from Egypt Is for them like the horns of the wild ox. (23) Lo, there is no augury in Jacob, No divining in Israel: Jacob is told at once, Yea Israel, what God has planned. (24) Lo, a people that rises like a lioness, Leaps up like a lion, Rests not till it has feasted on prey And drunk the blood of the slain. (25) Thereupon Balak said to Balaam, "Don't curse them and don't bless them!" (26) In reply,

וּתְרוּצַת מֱלֶךְ בְּוֹ: (כב) אֱל מוֹצִיאָם מִמִּצְרֶיִם כְּתוֹעֲפְת רָאֵם לְוֹ: (כג) בֵּי לֹא־נַחַשׁ בִּיַעֵקֶב וִלֹא־קֵסֵם בִּישִׂרָאֵל כַּעָׁת יָאַמֵר לִיַעַקֹב' וּלִישִׂרָאֵל מַה־פַּעַל אֵל: (כד) הוֹ־עָם כִּלָבֶיא יָלְוּם וְכַאֵּרֵי יִתְנַשָּׂא לָא יִשְׁכַּב עַד־יִאכַל טָּרֶף וְדַם־חַלַלֵים יִשְׁתֵּה: (כה) וַיָּאׁמֶר בַּלָלְ אֵל־בִּלְעַׁם גַם־קֹב לְא תִקַבֵנוּ גַם־בַּרֶךְ לָא תָבַרְכֵנוּ: (כו) וַיַּעַן בַּלְעַׁם וַיִּאמֵר אָל־בַּלֵק הַלֹא דָבַּרָתִי אֵלֵידְּ לֵאמֹר כִּל אַשר־יִדַבּר יהוה אֹתוֹ אֵעשׂה: (כז) וַיָּאמֶר בַּלַק אֱל־בִּלְעַׁם לְכַה־נַּא אָקַחַדְּ אָל־מַקוֹם אָחָר אוּלֵי יִישַׁר בּעֵינֵי הַאֱלֹהִים וַקַבְּתוֹ לֵי מִשֵּׁם: (כח) וַיָּקַח בַּלֵק אָת־בִּלְעָם רָאשׁ הַפָּעוֹר הַנִּשָׁקַף עַל־פָּנֵי הַיִשִּׁימְן: (כט) וַיָּאמֶר בִּלְעַם אֵל־בַּלָק בְּנֵה־לֵי בָוֵה שִׁבִעָה מִוֹבְּחָת וִהְכֵן לְי בַּוֹה שָבִעָה פַרֵים וְשִבְעַה

Balaam said to Balak, "But I told you: Whatever יהוה says, that I must do." (27) Then Balak said to Balaam, "Come now, I will take you to another place. Perhaps God will deem it right that you damn them for me there." (28) Balak took Balaam to the peak of Peor, which overlooks the wasteland. (29) Balaam said to Balak, "Build me here seven altars, and have seven bulls and seven rams ready for me here." (30) Balak did as Balaam said: he offered up a bull and a ram on each altar. (1) Now Balaam, seeing that it pleased יהוה to bless Israel, did not, as on previous occasions, go in search of omens, but turned his face toward the wilderness. (2) As Balaam looked up and saw Israel encamped tribe by tribe, the spirit of God came upon him. (3) Taking up his theme, he said: Word of Balaam son of Beor, Word of the man whose eye is true, (4) Word of one who hears

אַילֶם: (ל) וַיַּעשׁ בַּלַק כַּאֲשֵׁר אַמֵר בּלְעָם וַיָּעַל פַּר וַאַיִל בַּמִּזְבֵּחַ: (א) וַיַּרָא בִּלְעַׁם כֵּי טוֹב בִּעֵינֵי יהוה <u>וַיַּ</u>רָא לְבַרֵך אָת־יִשְׂרָאֶׁל וְלֹא־הַלַךְ בָּפַעַם־בִּפַעַם לְקַרָאת נִחָשִׁים וַיִּשֵּׁא מֵל־הַמִּדְבֵּר פַּנֵיו: (ב) וַיִּשָּׁא בִלְעָׁם אֵת־עֵינָיו וַיַּרָאֹ אֵת־יִשֹּׁרָאֵׁל שֹבֵן לִשִּבְטָיו וַתִּהֵי עַלֵיו רִוּחַ אֵלהֵים: (ג) וַיִּשֵּׂא מְשַׁלְוֹ וַיֹּאמֵר נָאָם בַּלְעַם בָּנִוֹ בַעֵּר וּנָאָם הַגָּבֵר שָׁתֶם הַעֵין: (ד) נִאָּם שֹׁמֵעַ אָמְרֵי־אֵל אֲשֶׁר מַחַוֶה שַׁדַּיֹ וֶחֵוֶה נֹפֵל וּגְלָוּי עֵינָיִם: (ה) מַה־טְּבוּ אֹהָלֵידְ יַשְׁלְב מִשְׁכְּנֹתֶידְ יִשְׁרָאֵל: (ו) כִּנְחַלֵים נִטַּיוּ כִּגַנִּת עֲלֵי נַהַר כַּאֲהַלִים נָטֵע יהוה כַּאֲרָזֵים עַלֵי־מֵיִם: (ז) וַזַּל־מַיִם מְדֵּלְיַּוֹ וְזַרְעִוֹ בָּמַיִם רַבָּים וְיָרָם מֱאֵגַגֹ מַלְכֹּוֹ וֹתְנַשֵּׂא מַלְכָתְוֹ: (ה) אֱל מוֹצִיאָוֹ מִמִּצְרַיִם כְּתוֹעֲפָּת רָאֵם לְוֹ יֹאכֵּל גוֹיֵם צָּרָיו וִעַצִּמֹתֵיהֵם יִגָּרֵם וִחִצֵּיו

God's speech, Who beholds visions from the Almighty, Prostrate, but with eyes unveiled: (5) How fair are your tents, O Jacob, Your dwellings, O Israel! (6) Like palmgroves that stretch out, Like gardens beside a river, Like aloes planted by יהוה, Like cedars beside the water; (7) Their boughs drip with moisture, Their roots have abundant water. Their ruler shall rise above Agag, Their sovereignty shall be exalted. (8) God who freed them from Egypt Is for them like the horns of the wild ox. They shall devour enemy nations, Crush their bones, And smash their arrows. (9) They crouch, they lie down like a lion, Like a lioness; who dares rouse them? Blessed are they who bless you, Accursed they who curse you! (10) Enraged at Balaam, Balak struck his hands together. "I called you," Balak said to Balaam, "to damn my enemies, and instead you have blessed them these three

יִמְחֵץ: (ט) כַּרַע שַׁכַב כַּאֲרֵי וּכְלָבִיא מִי יְקִימֻנּוּ מִבָרַבֵיךּ בַרוּף וֹאַרְרֵיךּ אָרְוּר: (י) וַיֶּחַר־אַף בָּלָל אֶל־בָּלְעַׁם וַיִּסְפָּק אֶת־כַּפֵּיו וַיּאמֶר בַּלָק אֵל־בִּלְעָׁם לַקָּב אִיבַי קָרָאתִידְ וִהְנֵּה בַּרַכִתָּ בָבֵּדְ זֵה שַׁלְשׁ פִּעַמֵים: (יא) וְעַתַּה בְּרַח־לְּדְּ אַל־מִקוֹמֵדְ אָמַׂרְתִּיּ כַּבֵּד אֵכַבּּדְדְׁ וָהָנֵה מְנַעַךְּ יהוה מְכַּבְוֹד: (יב) וַיָּאמֶר בִּלְעָם אֵל־בַּלֵק הַלֹא גַם אָל־מַלְאָבֵיךּ אֲשׁר־שׁלַחָתַּ אָלֵי דָבַּרָתִי לֵאמָר: (יג) אָם־יִתֵּן־לִי בַלַק מִלָּא בֵיתוֹ כֵּסֶף וָזָהַבֹּ לָא אוּכַּל לַעֲבֹר אֵת־פֵּי יהוה לַעֲשִׂוֹת טוֹבֵה אָוֹ רָעָה מִלְּבֵּי אֲשׁר־יִיְדַבֵּר יהוה אֹתוֹ אֲדָבֵּר: (יד) וְעַתַּה הִנְנֵי הוֹלֶךְ לִעָמֵי לְכַהֹ אִיעַצִּךְּ אֲשֶׁר יַעֲשֶׂה הָעֲם הַזָּה לְעַמְּךְּ בְּאַחֲרִית הַיָּמֵים: (טו) וַיִּשָּׂא מִשָּׁלוֹ וַיּאֹמֵר נאָם בִּלְעַם בִּנוֹ בִעֹּר וּנָאֵם הַגָּבֵר שָׁתֶם הַעַיִן: (טז) נִאָם שׁמֵעַ

times! (11) Back with you at once to your own place! I was going to reward you richly, but יהוה has denied you the reward." (12) Balaam replied to Balak, "But I even told the messengers you sent to me, (13) 'Though Balak were to give me his house full of silver and gold, I could not of my own accord do anything good or bad contrary to יהוה 's command. What יהוה says, that I must say.' (14) And now, as I go back to my people, let me inform you of what this people will do to your people in days to come." (15) He took up his theme, and said: Word of Balaam son of Beor, Word of the man whose eye is true, (16) Word of one who hears God's speech, Who obtains knowledge from the Most High, And beholds visions from the Almighty, Prostrate, but with eyes unveiled: (17) What I see for them is not yet, What I behold will not be soon: A star rises from Jacob, A

אָמְרֵי־אֵׁל וִיֹדֵעַ דַּעַת עֵלְיִוֹן מַחֲוָה שַׁדַּל יֵחֱזֶה נֹפֵל וּגְלְוּי עֵינֵיִם: (יז) אָרָאֵנוּ וִלְא עַהָּה אֲשׁוּרֵנוּ וִלְא קַרוֹב דָרַד כּוֹכָב מְיַצִקֹב וְקָם שַׁבֶט מִיִשְׂרָאֵל וּמְחַץ פַּאֲתֵי מוֹאָב וְקַרָקֵר כַּל־בְּנֵי־שֵׁת: (יח) וְהַיָּה אֶלוֹם יְרַשָּׁה וְהָיָה יִרשָׁה שֵׁעִיר (יט) אִיבֵיו וִישִׂרָאֵל עְשֵׂה חֵיִל: וְיֵרְדְּ מְיַּעֲלֶב וְהֶאֱבִיד שָׁרִיד מֵעִיר: (כ) וַיַּרָאֹ אָת־עַמַלֶּק וַיִּשֵׂא מְשַׁלְוֹ וַיֹּאמֶר רָאשִׁית גוֹיָם עַמַלֶּק וָאַחַרִיתִוֹ עַדֵי אֹבֵד: (כא) וַיַּרָא אַת־הַקּינִּי וַיִּשָּׂא מִשְׁלְוֹ וַיּאֹמֵר אַיתָן מְוֹשָבֶר וְשֵׂים בַּפֵּלַע קְנֵּך: (כב) כֵּי אָם־יִהְיֵה לְבָעֵר קַיִן עַד־מָה אַשִּׁוּר תִּשְׁבֵּךָ: (כג) וַיִּשֵּׂא מִשַׁלִוֹ וַיּאֹמַר אוֹי מֵי יִחְיֵה מִשָּׁמְוֹ אֵל: (כד) וְצִים מִיַּד כִּתִּים וְעִנְּוּ אַשִיר וִעִּנּוּ־עֻבֶר וְגַם־הְוּא עַדֵי אֹבֶד: (כה) וַיָּקָם בִּּלְעָׂם וַיֵּלֵדְ וַיַּשָׁב לָמִלְמָוֹ וָגַם־בַּלֵק הַלֵּךְ לְדַרְכִּוֹ: {פּ}

scepter comes forth from Israel; It smashes the brow of Moab, The foundation of all children of Seth. (18) Edom becomes a possession, Yea, Seir a possession of its enemies; But Israel is triumphant. (19) A victor issues from Jacob To wipe out what is left of Ir. (20) He saw Amalek and, taking up his theme, he said: A leading nation is Amalek; But its fate is to perish forever. (21) He saw the Kenites and, taking up his theme, he said: Though your abode be secure, And your nest be set among cliffs, (22) Yet shall Kain be consumed, When Asshur takes you captive. (23) He took up his theme and said: Alas, who can survive except God has willed it! (24) Ships come from the quarter of Kittim; They subject Asshur, subject Eber. They, too, shall perish forever. (25) Then Balaam set out on his journey back home; and Balak also went his way. (1) While Israel was staying at

(א) וַיֵּשֶׁב יִשְׂרָאֱל בַּשְׁטֵים וַיַּחֶל ָהָעָּׁם לְזְנְוֹת אֱל־בָּנְוֹת מוֹאֶב: (ב) וַתִּקרֵאן לָעָם לִזִבְחֵי אֵלהֵיהֵן וַיָּאכַל הַעָּׁם וַיֶּשְׁתַּחַוּוּ לֵאלְהֵיהֵן: (ג) וַיִּצֵמֶד יִשִׂרָאֵל לְבַעַל פּעוֹר (ד) נַיַּחַר־אַף יהוה בִּיִשְׂרַאֵל: וַיּאמֶר יהוה אֵל־מֹשֵׁה קַח אָת־כָּל־רָאשֵׁי הָעָׁם וְהוֹקֵע אוֹתֵם לַיהוה בֵגֶד הַשָּׁמֵשׁ וְיָשֵׂב חַרְוֹן אַף־יהוה מִיִּשֹׁרָאֵל: (ה) וַיָּאׁמֵר משה אַל־שפטי יִשְרַאֵּל הָרְגוּ אֵישׁ אֲנַשִּׁיוֹ הַנִּצְמַדֵים לְבַעַל פִּעְוֹר: (ו) וִהְגַּה אִישׁ מִבְנֵי יִשִׂרָאֵׁל בַּא וַיַּקֶרֵב אֵל־אֶחַיוֹ אֶת־הַמְּדְיַנְּית לְעֵינֵי מֹשֶׁה וּלְעֵינֵי כַּל־עַדֵת בְּנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל וְהֶמָה בֹלִים פַּתַח אָהֶל מוֹעֵד: (ז) וַיַּרָא פִּינְחַסׂ בּו־אֵלעָזֶׁר בּוּ־אַהַרְוֹ הַכֹּהֵוְ וַיָּקָםׂ מְתִּוֹךְ הַעֲלֵה וַיָּקָח רְמַח בִּיַדְוֹ: (ח) וַיָּבֿא אַל־הַקּבַּה אֵיש־יִשִּׁרָאֵל אֵל־הַקּבַּה וַיִּדְקֹר אֶת־שָׁנֵיהֵם אֵת אֵישׁ

Shittim, the menfolk profaned themselves by whoring with the Moabite women, (2) who invited the menfolk to the sacrifices for their god. The menfolk partook of them and worshiped that god. (3) Thus Israel attached itself to Baalpeor, and יהוה was incensed with Israel. (4) יהוה said to Moses, "Take all the ringleaders and have them publicly impaled before יהוה, so that יהוה's wrath may turn away from Israel." (5) So Moses said to Israel's officials, "Each of you slay those of his men who attached themselves to Baal-peor." (6) Just then a certain Israelite man came and brought a Midianite woman over to his companions, in the sight of Moses and of the whole Israelite community who were weeping at the entrance of the Tent of Meeting. (7) When Phinehas, son of Eleazar son of Aaron the priest, saw this, he left the assembly and, taking a spear in his hand, (8)

יִשְׂרָאֵׁל וְאָת־הָאִשֶּׁה אֶל־קְבָתְהּ וַתִּעְצֵר הַמַּגִּפָּה מֵעַל בְּגֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל: (ט) וַיִּהְיֹּוּ הַמֵּתִים בַּמַּגַפָּה אַרְבָּעָה וְעֶשְׂרִים אֶלֶף: {פּ} he followed the Israelite man into the chamber and stabbed both of them, the Israelite man and the woman, through the belly. Then the plague against the Israelites was checked. (9) Those who died of the plague numbered twenty-four thousand.