Lech-Lecha, Torah

Genesis 16:1-17:27

(1) Sarai, Abram's wife, had borne him no children. She had an Egyptian maidservant whose name was Hagar. (2) And Sarai said to Abram, "Look, the LORD has kept me from bearing. Consort with my maid; perhaps I shall have a son through her." And Abram heeded Sarai's request. (3) So Sarai, Abram's wife, took her maid, Hagar the Egyptian after Abram had dwelt in the land of Canaan ten years—and gave her to her husband Abram as concubine. (4) He cohabited with Hagar and she conceived; and when she saw that she had conceived, her mistress was lowered in her esteem. (5) And Sarai said to Abram, "The wrong done me is your fault! I myself put my maid in your bosom; now that she sees that she is pregnant, I am lowered in her esteem. The LORD decide between you and me!" (6) Abram said to Sarai, "Your maid is in your hands. Deal with her as you think right." Then Sarai treated her harshly, and she ran away from her. (7) An angel of the LORD found her by a spring of water in the wilderness, the spring on the road to Shur, (8) and said, "Hagar, slave of Sarai, where have you come from, and where are you going?" And she said, "I am running away from my mistress Sarai." (9) And the angel of the LORD said to her, "Go back to your mistress, and submit to her harsh treatment." (10) And the angel of the LORD said to her,

"I will greatly increase your offspring, And they shall be too many to count." (11) The angel of the LORD said to her further, "Behold, you are with child And shall bear a son; You shall call him Ishmael,

בראשית ט"ז:א'-י"ז:כ"ז

(א) ושרי אשת אברם לא ילדה לו ולה שַׁפַּחָה מַצָּרֵית וּשָׁמֵה הַגַר: (ב) וַתֹּאֹמֵר שָׁרִי אֵל־אַבָּרָם הָנָּה־נָּא עֵצַרֵנִי יְהֹוָה מַלֶּדֶת בּאִ־נָא אֱל־שַׁפַחַתִּי אוּלֵי אָבַּנָה ממנה וַיִּשְׁמַע אַבָּרֶם לְקוֹל שַׁרֵי: (ג) וַתְּקֶּח שַׁרֵי אֵשַׁת־אַבָּרָם אַת־הַגַּר הַמְּצְרִית שָׁפָחַתַּה מָקֵץ עֲשֶׂר שַׁנִּים לְשֶׁבֶת אַבְרֵם לּאָבֶרֶץ כָּנָעָן וַתְּתֵּן אֹתָה לְאַבַרֵם אִישׁה לוֹ לאשה: (ד) וַיַּבָא אֱל־הגר וַתַּהַר וַתְּרֵא כִּי הַלְתָה וַתַּקַל גָבַרְתַּה בְּעִינִיהַ: (ה) וַתֹּאמֵר שַׂרֵי אֵל־אַבָרַם חַמַסִי עַלֵּידְ אַנֹכִי נַתַתִּי שָׁפָחַתִי בַּחֵילֶּךְ וַתַּּרֵא כֵּי הַרַּתַה וַאָּקֵל בּעִינֵיהַ יִשַּׁפָּט יָהוָה בַּינֵי וּבִינֵיֹדְ: (ו) וְיֹּאמֵר אַבַרָם אַל־שַׂרִי הָנָה שַׁפַּחַתֶּךְ בִּיֵּדְׁדְּ עשי־לֵה הַטִּוֹב בִּעִינֵיִךְ וַתִּעַנֵּה שַׂרִי וַתִּבְרֵח מַפַּנִיה: (ז) וַיִּמְצַאָּה מַלְאַךְּ יָהֹוָה עַל־עֵין הַמֵּיִם בַּמִּדְבֵּר עַל־הַעֵיִן בְּדֵרֶךְ שִׁוּר: (ח) וַיֹּאמָר הָגֶר שַפַּחַת שַרֵי אֵי־מְזָּה בַאת ואַנה תַלַכִי וַתְּאמר מַפָּנֵי שַׁרֵי גַּבְרַתְּי אַנֹכִי בַרַחַת: (ט) וַיִּאמֶר לָהֹ מַלְאַדְּ יְהֹוָה שִׁוּבִי אַל־גִּבְרָתֵּךְ וְהָתְעַנֵּי תַּחַת יַדֵיהַ: (י) וַיָּאֹמֶר לַהֹּ מַלְאַדְ יִהֹוֹה הַרְבָּה אַרְבָּה אָת־זַרְעַדְּ וַלֹא יָסַפַר מַרָב: (יא) וַיִּאמַר לַהֹּ מַלְאַדְּ יָהוֹה הָגַּךְ הַרָה וִילַדָּתִּ בֵּן וִקְרַאת שְׁמוֹ ישמעאל כּי־שמע יהוה אַל־עניך: (יב) וָהָוּא יָהָיֵה פַּרָא אַלָּם יַדָוֹ בַכֵּל וְיַד כִּל בִּוֹ וְעַל־פָּנֵי כַל־אָחֵיו יִשְׁכַּן: (יג) וַתְּקְרֵא שַׁם־יִהֹוַהֹ הַדֹּבֶר אֱלֵיהַ אַתַּה אֱל רָאֵי כִּי אַמְרָה הַגַם הַלָּם רָאֵיתִי אַחַרֵי רֹאֵי: (יד) עַל־כַּן קרַא לַבַּאָר בַּאַר לַחַי רֹאַי הַנַּה בֵין־קָדֵשׁ וּבֵין בְּרֶד: (טו) וַתְּלֶד הָגֶר For the LORD has paid heed to your suffering. (12) He shall be a wild ass of a man;

His hand against everyone, And everyone's hand against him; He shall dwell alongside of all his kinsmen." (13) And she called the LORD who spoke to her, "You Are El-roi," by which she meant, "Have I not gone on seeing after He saw me!" (14) Therefore the well was called Beerlahai-roi; it is between Kadesh and Bered.— (15) Hagar bore a son to Abram, and Abram gave the son that Hagar bore him the name Ishmael. (16) Abram was eighty-six years old when Hagar bore Ishmael to Abram. (1) When Abram was ninety-nine years old, the LORD appeared to Abram and said to him, "I am El Shaddai. Walk in My ways and be blameless. (2) I will establish My covenant between Me and you, and I will make you exceedingly numerous." (3) Abram threw himself on his face; and God spoke to him further, (4) "As for Me, this is My covenant with you: You shall be the father of a multitude of nations. (5) And you shall no longer be called Abram, but your name shall be Abraham, for I make you the father of a multitude of nations. (6) I will make you exceedingly fertile, and make nations of you; and kings shall come forth from you. (7) I will maintain My covenant between Me and you, and your offspring to come, as an everlasting covenant throughout the ages, to be God to you and to your offspring to come. (8) I assign the land you sojourn in to you and your offspring to come, all the land of Canaan, as an everlasting holding. I will be their God." (9) God further said to Abraham, "As for you, you and your offspring to come throughout the ages shall keep My covenant. (10) Such shall be the covenant between Me and you and your offspring to follow which you shall keep: every male among you shall be circumcised. (11) You shall circumcise the flesh of your foreskin, and that shall be the sign of the covenant between Me and you. (12) And throughout the generations, every male

לָאַבָרֶם בֵּן וַיִּקְרָא אַבְרָם שֶׁם־בִּנְוֹ אַשַר־יָלְדֶה הָגֵר יִשְׁמַעֵאל: (טוֹ) וַאַבְּרֶם בּן־שָׁמֹנִים שָׁנָה וְשֵׁשׁ שָׁנִים בְּלֵדֵת־הַגַּר אָת־יִשְׁמַעָאל לְאַבְרָם: {ס} (%) ויהי אַבַרָם בּוְ־תִּשְׁעִים שׁנַה וְתִשַׁע שׁנִים וַיַּרָא יָהֹוָה אֵל־אַבְרָם וַיָּאֹמֶר אֵלַיוֹ אֵנִי־אֵל שַׁדִּי הַתְהַלֵּךְ לְפַנִי וָהְיֵה תַמִים: (ב) וְאָתְנָה בָרִיתֵי בֵּינֵי וּבֵינֵהְ וְאַרְבֵּה אוֹתְהַ בִּּמְאִׁד מאָד: (ג) וַיָּפָּל אַבְרָם עַל־פַּנִיו וַיַדְבֵּר אָתוֹ אַלֹהֶים לָאמָר: (ד) אַנִּי הָנֵה בָרִיתֵי אָתַּךְ וָהַיִּיתַ לָאַב הַמָּוֹן גוֹיֵם: (ה) וַלֹא־יִקּרֵא עוֹד אָת־שָׁמַדָּ אַבָרָם וְהַיָה שָׁמַדְּ אַבַרַהַם כַּי אַב־הַמְוֹן גּוֹיֵם נִתַתִּיך: (ו) וִהְפָרֵתִי אָתְךּ בָּמָאָד מָאָד וּנָתַהֵּיךּ לְגוֹיֵם וּמְלַכֵים מִמְּךּ יצאו: (ז) וַהַקְמֹתָי אַת־בַּרִיתִי בַּינֵי וּבִינִׁף וּבֶּין זַרְעַדָּ אַחָרֵיךּ לְדֹרֹתָם לְבָרֵית עוֹלֵם לָהָיָוֹת לְדְּ לֵאלֹהִים וְלְזַרְעַדְּ אַחַבֵּידְּ: (ח) ונתתי לה ולזרעה אחריה אתן ארץ מגריד אַת כַּל־אַרץ כִּנְען לַאַחזַת עוֹלַם וָהָיֶתִי לַהֵּם לֵאלֹהֵים: (ט) וַיָּאׁמֶר אֱלֹהִים אַל־אַבְרַהָּם וָאַתָּה אֵת־בּּרִיתֵי תִשְׁמְר אַתֵּה וורעד אחביד לדרתם: (י) ואת בריתי אַשר תִשְמְרוּ בֵּינִי וּבֵינִיכֶּם וּבֵין זַרְעַדְּ אַחַרִיךְ הָמָוֹל לְכַם כַּלִּיזַכֵר: (יא) וּנְמַלְתַּם אָת בִּשֵׂר עַרְלַתְכֵם וְהַיָהֹ לְאִוֹת בִּּלִית בֵּינֵי וביניכם: (יב) ובן־שמנת ימים ימול לכם בַּל־זַכַר לְדֹרתִיכָם יָלִיד בַּיַת וּמְקַנַת־כַּסְףׁ מִכְּל בֶּן־גַכָּר אֲשֶׁר לְא מְזַּרִעֵּךְ הְוּא: (יג) המולוימול יליד ביתה ומקנת כספה וָהָיִתָה בִרִיתֵי בִּבְשַׂרְכֵם לְבְרֵית עוֹלֵם: (יד) וְעַרֵלן זַכָּר אֲשֵׁר לְא־יִמּוֹל אֱת־בְּשֵׂר עַרַלַתוֹ וִנְכִרְתֵה הַנֵּפֵשׁ הַהֵוֹא מֵעַמֵּיהַ (טו) וַיִּאמֶר אָת־בָּרִיתֵי הֶפַר: {ס} אַלהִים אַל־אַבְרָהָם שַׁרֵי אַשְׁתִּּ לאיתקרָא אַת־שָׁמָה שָׂרֵי כִּי שָׂרָה שִׁמֶה: (טז) וברכתי אתה וגם נתתי ממנה לד בן וברכתיה והיתה לגוום מלכי עמים ממנה יָהְיְוּ: (יז) וַיִּפְּלֹל אַבְרָהֶם עַל־פָּנֵיו וַיִּצְחַק among you shall be circumcised at the age of eight days. As for the homeborn slave and the one bought from an outsider who is not of your offspring, (13) they must be circumcised, homeborn and purchased alike. Thus shall My covenant be marked in your flesh as an everlasting pact. (14) And if any male who is uncircumcised fails to circumcise the flesh of his foreskin, that person shall be cut off from his kin; he has broken My covenant." (15) And God said to Abraham, "As for your wife Sarai, you shall not call her Sarai, but her name shall be Sarah. (16) I will bless her; indeed, I will give you a son by her. I will bless her so that she shall give rise to nations; rulers of peoples shall issue from her." (17) Abraham threw himself on his face and laughed, as he said to himself, "Can a child be born to a man a hundred years old, or can Sarah bear a child at ninety?" (18) And Abraham said to God, "O that Ishmael might live by Your favor!" (19) God said, "Nevertheless, Sarah your wife shall bear you a son, and you shall name him Isaac; and I will maintain My covenant with him as an everlasting covenant for his offspring to come. (20) As for Ishmael, I have heeded you. I hereby bless him. I will make him fertile and exceedingly numerous. He shall be the father of twelve chieftains, and I will make of him a great nation. (21) But My covenant I will maintain with Isaac, whom Sarah shall bear to you at this season next year." (22) And when He was done speaking with him, God was gone from Abraham. (23) Then Abraham took his son Ishmael, and all his homeborn slaves and all those he had bought, every male in Abraham's household, and he circumcised the flesh of their foreskins on that very day, as God had spoken to him. (24) Abraham was ninetynine years old when he circumcised the flesh of his foreskin, (25) and his son Ishmael was thirteen years old when he was circumcised in the flesh of his foreskin. (26) Thus Abraham and his son Ishmael were circumcised on that very day; (27) and all his

וַיָּאמֶר בִּלְבֹּוֹ הַלְבֵן מֵאַה־שַׁנַה יָוַלֵּד וֹאָם־שַּׂלָה הַבַּת־תִּשְׁעֵים שַׁנָה תָּלֵד: (יח) וַיָּאמֶר אַבְרָהָם אֵל־הָאֱלֹהֵים לְוּ יִשְׁמַעֵאל יַחַיָה לפניד: (יט) וַיֹּאמֶר אַלהִים אַבַל שַׁרָה אָשָׁתּדָּ יֹלְדֶת לְדְּ בַּׁן וַקְרָאת אָת־שָׁמִוֹ יִצְחָק וַהָּקְמֹתִי אָת־בָּרִיתֵי אָתַוֹ לברית עולם לזרעו אחריו: (כ) וֹאָמְעָאל שְׁמַעְהָּידְ הָנֵה וּ בַּרַכִּתִּי אֹתוֹ וָהָפָרֵיתֵי אֹתֵוֹ וָהָרְבֵּיתֵי אֹתִוֹ בְּמָאָד מְאָד שָׁנִים־עַשֵּׁר נָשִּׁיאָם יוֹלִיד וּנָתַתֵּיו לְגוֹי גַּדְוֹל: (כא) וָאֵת־בָּרִיתֵי אַקִים אַת־יִצְחַק אַשֵׁר הָלֵּד לְהָּ שָׁרָה לַמּוֹעֵד הַזָּה בַּשַּׁנַה הַאַחַרָת: (כב) וַיִּכֵל לְדַבֵּר אָתִּוֹ וַיַּעַל אֱלֹהִים מֶעֵל אַבְרָהֵם: (כג) וַיָּלָּח אַבְרַהַם אַת־יִשְׁמַעֵאל בָּנוֹ וְאָת כַּל־יִלִידִי בֵּיתוֹ וְאָת כַּל־מִקְנַת כַּסְפוֹ כַּל־זַבֶּר בָּאַנְשֵי בֵּית אַבְרָהָם וַיַּמָל אֵת־בָּשֵׂר עַרְלַתִּם בִּעַצִם הַיִּוֹם הַזָּה כַּאֲשׁר דָבֵּר אָתוֹ אַלֹהִים: (כד) וֹאָבַרָהֶם בַּן־תִּשְׁעִים וַתֵשַׁע שַׁנָה בִּהָּמֹלְוֹ בַּשֵׂר עַרְלַתְוֹ: (כה) וִיִשְׁמַעֵאל בִּנוֹ בֵּן־שִׁלְשׁ עשָׁרֶה שַׁנָה בִּהְּמֹלוֹ אֵת בִּשֵׂר עַרְלַתְוֹ: (כו) בַּעַצַם הַיִּוֹם הַזָּה נָמַוֹל אַבְרָהָם וַיִשְׁמַעַאל בְּנִו: (כז) וְכַל־אַנִשֵי בֵיתוֹ יְלֵיד בַּיִת וּמְקַנַת־כֵּסֶף מֵאֵת בַּן־נַכֶר נִמְּלוּ אָתִּו: {פּ} household, his homeborn slaves and those that had been bought from outsiders, were circumcised with him.

