Deuteronomy 14:22-16:17

Deuteronomy 14:22-16:17

(22) You shall set aside every year a tenth part of all the yield of your sowing that is brought from the field. (23) You shall consume the tithes of your new grain and wine and oil, and the firstlings of your herds and flocks, in the presence of the LORD your God, in the place where He will choose to establish His name, so that you may learn to revere the LORD your God forever. (24) Should the distance be too great for you, should you be unable to transport them, because the place where the LORD your God has chosen to establish His name is far from you and because the LORD your God has blessed you, (25) you may convert them into money. Wrap up the money and take it with you to the place that the LORD your God has chosen, (26) and spend the money on anything you want—cattle, sheep, wine, or other intoxicant, or anything you may desire. And you shall feast there, in the presence of the LORD your God, and rejoice with your household. (27) But do not neglect the Levite in your community, for he has no hereditary portion as you have. (28) Every third year you shall bring

דברים י"ד:כ"ב-ט"ז:י"ז

קעַשֶּׁר אָע כַּל־תִבוּאָת זַרְעָדְּ (כב) עַשֵּׂר הָעַשֶּׂר אָת כַּל־תָבוּאָת ַהיֹצֵא הַשַּׂדָה שָׁנָה שָׁנָה: (כג) וָאַכַלְתָּׁ לְפָנֵי ו יָהוָה אֵלהָידְ בַּמַּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר־יִבְחַר ֹּלְשַׁבֵּן שָׁמָוֹ שׁם מַעְשֵׁר דָגְנָהְ תִּירִשְׁהְ וַיִּצְהֹרֶה וּבְכֹרת בָּקַרְדָּ וְצֹאנֶדְ לְמֵעַן תִּלְמַֹד לִיִרְאֵה אֶת־יִהוָה אֱלֹהֵיךְ כָּל־הַיָּמִים: (כד) וָכֵי־יִרבָּה מִמָּך הַדָּרֶך כֵּי לָא תוּכַּל שָׁאָתוֹ בַּי־יָרְחַק מִמְּךְּ הַמַּלְוֹם אֲשֵׁר יִבְחַר יָהוָה אַלהֶּיךּ לַשִּוּם שָׁמִוֹ שֵׁם כֵּי יִבַרְכָדְּ יִהוָה אַלהֵידְ: (כה) ונַתַּתָּה בַּכֵּסֶף וְצַרְתַּ הַכָּּסֶף בַּיַדה והַלֹכָתַּ אֵל־הַמַּלְוֹם אַשֶׁר יִבְחֵר יִהוָה אֱלֹהֵידָ בְּוֹ: (כוֹ) וְנַתַתַּה הַכָּּסֶף בְּכֹל אָשֶׁר־תָּאֲנָה נַפִּשְׁךְ בַּבַקר וּבַצֹּאן וּבַיַּיִל וּבַשֶּׁכָּר וּבָכֶל אֲשֵׁר תֵּשְׁאַלְדְּ נַפְשֵׁדְּ וָאַכַלְתַּ שַׁם לִפְנֵי יָהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךְ וְשַׂמַחָתַּ אַתַּה וֹבֶיתֶדְ: (כז) וְהַלְּוֵי אֲשֶׁר־בְּשִׁעֲרֵיךְ לֹא תַעַזְבֵנוּ כִּי אֵין לָוֹ חֵלֶק וְנַחַלָה עָמֵּך: (ס) (כח) מִקצֵה ו שֵׁלְשׁ שֲנִים תּוֹצִיא אָת־כַּל־מַעִשַּׁר תִּבוּאָתִדְּ בַּשַׁנַה הַהָּוֹא וָהַנַּחָתָּ בִּשְׁעָרֵיך: (כט) וּבָא הַלַּוֹי כִּי אֵין־לוֹ הַלָּק וַנַחַלָּה עָפַּׂדְ וְהַגֶּר וְהַיַּתִוֹם וְהַאַלְמְנַהֹ

out the full tithe of your yield of that year, but leave it within your settlements. (29) Then the Levite, who has no hereditary portion as you have, and the stranger, the fatherless, and the widow in your settlements shall come and eat their fill, so that the LORD your God may bless you in all the enterprises you undertake. (1) Every seventh year you shall practice remission of debts. (2) This shall be the nature of the remission: every creditor shall remit the due that he claims from his fellow; he shall not dun his fellow or kinsman, for the remission proclaimed is of the LORD. (3) You may dun the foreigner; but you must remit whatever is due you from your kinsmen. (4) There shall be no needy among you—since the LORD your God will bless you in the land that the LORD your God is giving you as a hereditary portion— (5) if only you heed the LORD your God and take care to keep all this Instruction that I enjoin upon you this day. (6) For the LORD your God will bless you as He has promised you: you will extend loans to many nations, but require none yourself; you will dominate many nations, but they will not dominate you. (7) If, however, there is a needy person among you, one of your kinsmen in any of your settlements in the land that the LORD your God is giving you, do not harden your heart and shut your hand against your needy kinsman. (8) Rather, you must open your hand and lend him sufficient for whatever he needs. (9) Beware lest you harbor the base thought, "The seventh year, the year of remission, is approaching," so that you are mean to your needy kinsman and give him nothing. He will cry out to the LORD against you, and you will incur guilt. (10) Give to him readily and have no regrets when you do so, for in return the LORD your God will bless you in all your efforts and in all your undertakings. (11) For there will never cease to be needy ones in your land, which is why I command you: open your hand to

אָשֶׁר בִּשִׁעַבִּיךּ וְאָכִלְוּ וְשָׂבֵעוּ לְמַעַן יִבָרֵכְךּ יָהוָה אַלהֶּיךָ בְּכַל־מַעֲשָׂה יַדְדָּ אֲשֶׁר מַעֲשֶׂה: (ס) (א) מָקֶץ שֶׁבַע־שַׁנִים חַּעֲשֵׂה שִׁמְטֵּה: (ב) וזה דבר השמטה שמוט כּל־בַּעַל מַשֵּׁה יַלוֹ אַשֵׁר יַשָּׁה בָּרָעָהוּ לְאֹ־יִגִּשׁ אַת־רֶעָהוּ וָאֶת־אַחִיו כֵּי־קַרָא שָׁמְטֵה לֵיהוָה: (ג) אַת־הַנַּכְרִי תִּגָּשׁ נַאֲשֶׁר יִהְיֵה לֹדֵ אֵת־אַחִיךּ מַשָּׁמֵט יַדֶּך: (ד) אֶּפֶס כֵּי לֹא יָהְיֵה־בָּדָּ אֲבְיָוֹן בּי־בַּרֶדְ יִבַּרֶכָדְּ יִהוֹה בַּאַבִץ אֲשֶׁר יִהוַה אַלהֹידְ נָתוְ־לְדָּ נַחַלָּה לְרִשְׁתַּה: (ה) ַבְק אָם־שׁמִוֹעַ תִּשְׁמֵע בַּקוֹל יָהוָה אַלהִידְּ לְשָׁמָר לַעֲשׁוֹת אֶת־כַּל־הַמְצְוָה הַּוֹּאֹת אֲשֵׁר אַנֹכֵי מִצַּוָּךְ הַיִּוֹם: (ו) כֵּי־יִהוָה אֵלהֵיךּ בַרַכִּדְּ כַּאֲשֶׁר דְּבֶּר־לֶּדְ וְהַעְבַטְיָּתְּ גּוֹנִם רַבִּים וָאַתַּה לֹא תַעֲבُט וּמֵשְׁלָתַּ בָּגוֹיֵם רַבִּים וּבְדָּ לֹא יִמְשָׁלוּ: (ס) (ז) כַּי־יִהְיֵה בְּּדְּ אֲבְיוֹן מַאַחַד אַַחַיִּדְּ בַּאַחַד שַערִידְּ בַּאַרַצִּדְ אַשֶּׁר־יִהוָה אַלֹהֵידְּ נֹתֵן לַדְּ לְאׁ תִאַמֵּץ אָת־לְבַבָּדְ וְלָא תִקְפֹּץ אֶת־יַדְדְ מֵאָחָידְ הַאֶּבִיוֹן: (ה) כֵּי־פַתְּחַ תִּפְתַּח אֵת־יַדְדָּ לְוֹ וָהַעֲבֶטֹ תַּעֲבִיטָּנוּ דֵּי מַחָסֹרוֹ אֲשֶׁר יַחָסַר לְוֹ: (ט) הִשַּׁמֶר לִדְּ פֶּן־יִהְיֵה דָבַר עִם־לְבַבְרָּ בְלְיַעַל לָאמֹר קַרְבָה שָׁנַת־הַשֶּׁבַע שָׁנַת הַשָּׁמְטַה (רַעַה עֵינִךְּ בָּאַחִיךְ הַאֶּבִיוֹן וַלְא תַתוּן לוֹ וַקַרָא עַלִּידְ אֱל־יִהוֹה וַהַיָה בְדָּ הַטָא: (י) נַתָּוֹן תָּתֵּן לוֹ וְלֹא־יַרֵע לְבַבְּהָ בָּתָתַּדָּ לָוֹ כִּי בָּגַלֵל ו קדַבַר הַזָּה יִבַרֶכִדּ יהוה אלהיד בכל־מַעשה ובכל משלח ידה: (יא) כֵּי לֹא־נַחָדֵל אֶבִיוֹן מָקַרַב הַאַרַץ עַל־כֵּן אַנֹכֵי מִצַּוְדְּ לָאמֹר פַּתֹחַ תִּפְמַּח אַת־יַדָּד לאַחִיד לענייד וּלאַבִינָהַ בָּאַרְצֵּדְ: (ס) (יב) כֵּי־יִמַּלֶּר לְדְּ אֲחֵידְ הַעְבִרִּי אֲוֹ הַעָבָרְיָּה וַעֲבַרָּךָּ שֵׁשׁ שַׁנִים וּבַשַּׁנַה ָרָג מְעַמֶּך: (יג) וְכֵי־תִשַׁלְחֵנוּ חַפִּשִׁי מֵעָמַך לְאַ תִשַׁלְחַנוּ רַיַקָם: (יד) הַעַנִיק תַּעַנִיק לוֹ מִצְּאֹנְף וּמְגַּרְנָהַ וּמִיּקבֶהְ אֲשֶׁר בַּרַכְהָ יִהנָה אֵלֹהֵיהְ תָּתֶּן־לְוֹ: (טוֹ) וָזַכַרַתַּּ כִּי עֲבֶד הַיִּיתַ בְּאֵרֵץ

the poor and needy kinsman in your land. (12) If a fellow Hebrew, man or woman, is sold to you, he shall serve you six years, and in the seventh year you shall set him free. (13) When you set him free, do not let him go empty-handed: (14) Furnish him out of the flock, threshing floor, and vat, with which the LORD your God has blessed you. (15) Bear in mind that you were slaves in the land of Egypt and the LORD your God redeemed you; therefore I enjoin this commandment upon you today. (16) But should he say to you, "I do not want to leave you"-for he loves you and your household and is happy with you — (17) you shall take an awl and put it through his ear into the door, and he shall become your slave in perpetuity. Do the same with your female slave. (18) When you do set him free, do not feel aggrieved; for in the six years he has given you double the service of a hired man. Moreover, the LORD your God will bless you in all you do. (19) You shall consecrate to the LORD your God all male firstlings that are born in your herd and in your flock: you must not work your firstling ox or shear your firstling sheep. (20) You and your household shall eat it annually before the LORD your God in the place that the LORD will choose. (21) But if it has a defect, lameness or blindness, any serious defect, you shall not sacrifice it to the LORD your God. (22) Eat it in your settlements, the unclean among you no less than the clean, just like the gazelle and the deer. (23) Only you must not partake of its blood; you shall pour it out on the ground like water. (1) Observe the month of Abib and offer a passover sacrifice to the LORD your God, for it was in the month of Abib, at night, that the LORD your God freed you from Egypt. (2) You shall slaughter the passover sacrifice for the LORD your God, from the flock and the herd, in the place where the LORD will choose to establish His name. (3) You shall not eat anything leavened with it; for

מְצָלִיִם וַיִּפְדָּהָ יָהוָה אֱלֹהֵיךְּ עַל־כֵּון אַנֹכֵי מְצַוּהֵ אֵת־הַדָּבֵר הַזָּה הַיִּוֹם: (טוֹ) וָהַיַה בּי־יאמַר אַלֵּידָ לָא אַצֵא מִעִּמֶדְ כִּי אַהַבְדְּ וָאַת־בֵּיתֶׁדְּ כִּי־טִוֹב לִוֹ עָמֵדְ: (יז) וָלַקַחָתַּ אֶת־הַמַּרְצִּעַ וְנַתַתַּה בָאַזָנוֹ וּבַדֵּלֶת וְהַיָה לְדְּ עָבֶד עוֹלָם וָאַף לַאָּמַתְדָּ תַּעֲשֶׂה־בֵּן: (יח) לאֹ־יִקְשֶׁה בְעֵינֶּהְ בְּשַׁלֵּחֲהְ אֹתִוֹ חָפִשִׁי מֵעִמַּׁהְ בִּים שָׁנֵים שָׁבָּר שָבַדְּךְ שֵׁשׁ שַׁנֵים כִּי וּבַרַכָּדְּ יָהוָה אֱלֹהֶידְ בַּכָּל אֲשֶׁר תַּעֲשֶׂה: (פּ) (יט) כַּל־הַבָּכֿוֹר אֲשֶׁר יְוַלֶּד בִּבְקַרְדְּ וּבְצְאֹנְדְּ הַזַּבֶּר מַקְדִישׁ לִיהוָה אֱלֹהֵידְּ לָאׁ תַעֲבֹד בָּבָכָר שׁוֹרֶדְ וְלָא תַגִּז בִּכְוֹר צֹאנֵדְ: (כ) לְפָנֵי יָהוָה אֱלֹהֵיךָ תֹאֹכֵלְנוּוֹ שַׁנֵה בִשְׁנַה בַּמַקוֹם אֲשֶׁר־יִבְחַר יִהוָה אַתָּה וּבֶיתֵּך: (כא) וְכֵי־יִהְיֵּה בוֹ מֹוּם פָּסֶּׁחָ אָוֹ עְוֵּר כִּל מִוּם רֵע לֹא תִזְבַּחֶבוּ לִיהוָה אֵלֹהֵיך: (כב) בִּשְׁעַרִיךּ תאכלנו הטמא והטהור יחדו כצבי וכאיל: (כג) רַק אֶת־דַמוֹ לֹא תֹאכֵל עַל־הַאָרֵץ תִּשְׁפָּכֵנוּ כַּמֵיִם: (פ) (א) שַמוֹר אֶת־חָדֵשׁ הַאַבִּיב וְעֲשִׂיתַ פָּסָח לִיהוָה אֱלֹהֵיךְ כִּי בַּחַדשׁ האבִיב הוֹצִיאַדְּ יִהוָה אַלְהִידְּ מְמָצְרֵיִם לַיִלָה: (ב) וַזַבַחָתַּ פַּסָח לִיהוָה אַלהֵיךּ צָאו וּבַקַר בַּמַקוֹם אֲשֶׁר־יִבְחַר יִהוֹה לְשַׁבֵּן שָׁמִוֹ שֵׁם: (ג) לא־תאַכַל עַלַיוֹ חַמֵּץ שָׁבָעַת יַמֵים תָּאכַל־עַלֵיו מַצִּוֹת לֵחֶם עָנִי כִּי בָּחָפַּוֹון יַצַּאַתַ מֵאָרֵץ מִצְרַיִם לְמַעַן תִּזְכֹּר אָת־יָוֹם צֵאתָדְּ מֶאָרֶץ מִצְרַיִם כָּל יִמֵי חַיֵּידְ: (ד) וַלְאִ־יֵראָה לַךָּ שְׂאָר בַּכל־גַּבַלְדָּ שְׁבַעֵּת יָמֵים וְלֹא־יַלֵין מְן־הַבְּשַּׁר אֲשֶׁר תִּזְבַּח בַּעֵרַב בַּיִּוֹם הַרָאשוֹן לַבִּקר: (ה) לְאׁ תוּכַל לוֹבָּם אֵת־הַפַּסָח בָּאַחָד שְׁעַרִיךּ אֲשֶׁר־יִהוָה אַלהֵידְ נֹתֵן לְדָ: (ו) כִּי אַם־אַל־הַמּקוֹם אַשֶׁר־יִבְחַּר יִהוָה אֵלהֵיךּ לְשַׁבֵּן שָׁמֹוֹ שֵׁם תִּזְבַּח אֶת־הַפַּסַח בָּעָרֵב כִּבְוֹא הַשֶּׁמֵשׁ מוֹעֵד צֵאתְךָּ מִמְצָרֵיִם: (ז) וּבִשַּׁלֹתַּ וַאֲכַלֹתַּ בַּמַקְוֹם אַשֶׁר יִבְחַר יִהוָה אֱלֹהֵיךְ בָּוֹ וּפַנִיתַ בַבּֿקֵר וָהַלַכָתַ לְאֹהַלֵיך: (ה) שֵׁשֶׁת יַמִים תּאֹכֵל מַצָּוֹת וּבַיִּוֹם הַשִּׁבִיעִי עֲצֵרֵת לִיהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךְ

seven days thereafter you shall eat unleavened bread, bread of distress—for you departed from the land of Egypt hurriedly—so that you may remember the day of your departure from the land of Egypt as long as you live. (4) For seven days no leaven shall be found with you in all your territory, and none of the flesh of what you slaughter on the evening of the first day shall be left until morning. (5) You are not permitted to slaughter the passover sacrifice in any of the settlements that the LORD your God is giving you; (6) but at the place where the LORD your God will choose to establish His name, there alone shall you slaughter the passover sacrifice, in the evening, at sundown, the time of day when you departed from Egypt. (7) You shall cook and eat it at the place that the LORD your God will choose; and in the morning you may start back on your journey home. (8) After eating unleavened bread six days, you shall hold a solemn gathering for the LORD your God on the seventh day: you shall do no work. (9) You shall count off seven weeks; start to count the seven weeks when the sickle is first put to the standing grain. (10) Then you shall observe the Feast of Weeks for the LORD your God, offering your freewill contribution according as the LORD your God has blessed you. (11) You shall rejoice before the LORD your God with your son and daughter, your male and female slave, the Levite in your communities, and the stranger, the fatherless, and the widow in your midst, at the place where the LORD your God will choose to establish His name. (12) Bear in mind that you were slaves in Egypt, and take care to obey these laws. (13) After the ingathering from your threshing floor and your vat, you shall hold the Feast of Booths for seven days. (14) You shall rejoice in your festival, with your son and daughter, your male and female slave, the Levite, the stranger, the fatherless, and the widow in

לֹא תַעֲשֶׂה מְלָאכָה: (ס) (ט) שָׁבְעָה שֶׁבְעָׁת תִּסְפַּר־לֵדְ מֶהָחֵל חֶרְמֶשׁ בַּקּמָה תַּחֵל לְסְפֿׁר שָׁבְעָוֹת (י) וְעַשִּׁיתַ חָג שַׁבְעוֹת (יִי ליהוָה אֱלֹהֶידְ מְפַת נִדְבַת יַדְדְּ אֲשֵׁר תְּתַּן פַּאֲשֶׁר יִכָּרֶכְהָּ יִהֹוֶה אֱלֹהֵיךָ: (יא) וְשָׂמַחִתָּׁ לָפָנֵי ו יָהוָה אֱלֹהֵידְ אַמַּה וּבְנָדְ וּבְמֵּדְ ועַבָדַדָּ וַאָּמַתַדְּ וָהַלָּוִי אֲשֶׁר בָּשְׁעַרִידְּ וְהַגֵּר וָהַיָּתוֹם וָהָאַלְמָנָה אֵיֹעֵר בִּקְרְבֶּךְ בַּמָּלְוֹם אַשֵׁר יִבִּחַר יִהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךְּ לִשְׁכֵּן שְׁמִוֹ שֵׁם: (יב) וְזָכַרְהָּ כִּי־עֶבֶד הָיֻיִת בְּמִצְרֵיִם וְשָׁמַרְתָּ ועשית אַת־הַחָקִים הַאֵּלָה: (פּ) (יג) חַג הַפֶּבֶּת תַּעֲשֶׂה לְךָּ שִׁבְעַת יָמֵים בָּאָּספָּדְ מַגַרָנָהָ וּמִיּקבֶהָ: (יד) וְשַׂמַחָתַּ כִּחַגֵּהְ אַתַּה וּבָנָהַ וּבָמַּהֹ וַעַבָּדָהַ וַאֲמַתֶּדְ וָסֹלֵוֹי וְסֹגֵר וָהַיַּתִוֹם וְהַאַלְמַנָה אֲשֵׁר בִּשְׁעֲרִיך: (טו) שָׁבָעַת יַמִּים תַּחֹג לִיהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךְ בַּמַקוֹם אַשֶׁר־יִבְחַר יִהוֶה כִּי יִבַרַכְף יִהוֶה אֵלֹהֵיךּ בָּכָל תִּבוּאָתָדּ וּבָכֹל מַעֲשֶׂה יַדִּידְ וְהַיִיתַ אַדְ שַׂמֶח: (טז) שַׁלְוֹשׁ פָּעֲמֵים ו בַּשַּׁנַה יֵרָאֵה כַל־זָכוּרָךָ אֶת־פָּנֵי ו יָהוָה אֱלֹהֵיךְ בַּמַקוֹם אַשר יִבחר בַּחַג הַמַּצות וּבַחַג הַשׁבַעות וּבָחַג הַסַּכָּוֹת וַלָּא יֵרַאֵה אֶת־פָּנֵי יְהוָה רַיָּקָם: (יז) אָישׁ כְּמַתְּנַת יָדָוֹ כְּבִרְכַּת יְהוָה אַלהֵידָ אַשֵׁר נַתַוֹ־לַדְ: (ס) your communities. (15) You shall hold a festival for the LORD your God seven days, in the place that the LORD will choose; for the LORD your God will bless all your crops and all your undertakings, and you shall have nothing but joy. (16) Three times a year—on the Feast of Unleavened Bread, on the Feast of Weeks, and on the Feast of Booths—all your males shall appear before the LORD your God in the place that He will choose. They shall not appear before the LORD emptyhanded, (17) but each with his own gift, according to the blessing that the LORD your God has bestowed upon you.

